

FILED: July 23, 2024

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS  
FOR THE FOURTH CIRCUIT

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No. 23-1119 (L)  
(3:17-cv-00072-NKM-JCH)

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ELIZABETH SINES; SETH WISPELWEY; MARISSA BLAIR; APRIL  
MUNIZ; MARCUS MARTIN; JOHN DOE; NATALIE ROMERO; CHELSEA  
ALVARADO; THOMAS BAKER

Plaintiffs - Appellees

and

TYLER MAGILL; HANNAH PEARCE

Plaintiffs

v.

MICHAEL HILL; MICHAEL TUBBS; LEAGUE OF THE SOUTH

Defendants - Appellants

and

JASON KESSLER; RICHARD SPENCER; CHRISTOPHER CANTWELL;  
JAMES ALEX FIELDS, JR.; VANGUARD AMERICA; ANDREW ANGLIN;  
MOONBASE HOLDINGS, LLC.; ROBERT AZZMADOR RAY; NATHAN  
DAMIGO; ELLIOTT KLINE, a/k/a Eli Mosely; IDENTITY EVROPA;  
MATTHEW HEIMBACH; DAVID MATTHEW PARROTT, a/k/a Matthew  
Parrott; TRADITIONALIST WORKER PARTY; JEFF SCHOEP; NATIONAL  
SOCIALIST MOVEMENT; NATIONALIST FRONT; AUGUSTUS SOL  
INVICTUS; FRATERNAL ORDER OF THE ALT-KNIGHTS; MICHAEL

ENOCH PEINOVICH; LOYAL WHITE KNIGHTS OF THE KU KLUX KLAN;  
EAST COAST KNIGHTS OF THE KU KLUX KLAN, a/k/a East Coast Knights  
of the True Invisible Empire

Defendants

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HUMAN RIGHTS CAMPAIGN FOUNDATION; LEGAL AID JUSTICE  
CENTER; SOUTHERN POVERTY LAW CENTER; VIRGINIA LAW  
PROFESSORS

Amici Supporting Appellees

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No. 23-1122  
(3:17-cv-00072-NKM-JCH)

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ELIZABETH SINES; SETH WISPELWEY; MARISSA BLAIR; APRIL  
MUNIZ; MARCUS MARTIN; JOHN DOE; NATALIE ROMERO; CHELSEA  
ALVARADO; THOMAS BAKER

Plaintiffs - Appellees

and

TYLER MAGILL; HANNAH PEARCE

Plaintiffs

v.

NATHAN DAMIGO

Defendant - Appellant

and

JASON KESSLER; RICHARD SPENCER; CHRISTOPHER CANTWELL;

JAMES ALEX FIELDS, JR.; VANGUARD AMERICA; ANDREW ANGLIN;  
MOONBASE HOLDINGS, LLC.; ROBERT AZZMADOR RAY; ELLIOTT  
KLINE, a/k/a Eli Mosely; IDENTITY EVROPA; MATTHEW HEIMBACH;  
DAVID MATTHEW PARROTT, a/k/a Matthew Parrott; TRADITIONALIST  
WORKER PARTY; MICHAEL HILL; MICHAEL TUBBS; LEAGUE OF THE  
SOUTH; JEFF SCHOEP; NATIONAL SOCIALIST MOVEMENT;  
NATIONALIST FRONT; AUGUSTUS SOL INVICTUS; FRATERNAL  
ORDER OF THE ALT-KNIGHTS; MICHAEL ENOCH PEINOVICH; LOYAL  
WHITE KNIGHTS OF THE KU KLUX KLAN; EAST COAST KNIGHTS OF  
THE KU KLUX KLAN, a/k/a East Coast Knights of the True Invisible Empire

Defendants

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HUMAN RIGHTS CAMPAIGN FOUNDATION; LEGAL AID JUSTICE  
CENTER; SOUTHERN POVERTY LAW CENTER; VIRGINIA LAW  
PROFESSORS

Amici Supporting Appellees

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No. 23-1154  
(3:17-cv-00072-NKM-JCH)  
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ELIZABETH SINES; SETH WISPELWEY; MARISSA BLAIR; APRIL  
MUNIZ; MARCUS MARTIN; JOHN DOE; NATALIE ROMERO; CHELSEA  
ALVARADO; THOMAS BAKER

Plaintiffs - Appellants

and

TYLER MAGILL; HANNAH PEARCE

Plaintiffs

v.

JASON KESSLER; RICHARD SPENCER; CHRISTOPHER CANTWELL;  
JAMES ALEX FIELDS, JR.; VANGUARD AMERICA; ANDREW ANGLIN;  
MOONBASE HOLDINGS, LLC.; ROBERT AZZMADOR RAY; NATHAN  
DAMIGO; ELLIOTT KLINE; IDENTITY EVROPA; MATTHEW HEIMBACH;  
DAVID MATTHEW PARROTT, a/k/a Matthew Parrott; MICHAEL HILL;  
MICHAEL TUBBS; LEAGUE OF THE SOUTH; JEFF SCHOEP; NATIONAL  
SOCIALIST MOVEMENT; NATIONALIST FRONT; AUGUSTUS SOL  
INVICTUS; FRATERNAL ORDER OF THE ALT-KNIGHTS; LOYAL WHITE  
KNIGHTS OF THE KU KLUX KLAN; EAST COAST KNIGHTS OF THE KU  
KLUX KLAN, a/k/a East Coast Knights of the True Invisible Empire

Defendants - Appellees

and

MICHAEL ENOCH PEINOVICH

Defendant

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HUMAN RIGHTS CAMPAIGN FOUNDATION; LEGAL AID JUSTICE  
CENTER; SOUTHERN POVERTY LAW CENTER; VIRGINIA LAW  
PROFESSORS

Amici Supporting Appellants

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M A N D A T E

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The judgment of this court, entered July 1, 2024, takes effect today.

This constitutes the formal mandate of this court issued pursuant to Rule  
41(a) of the Federal Rules of Appellate Procedure.

/s/Nwamaka Anowi, Clerk